

# **Small AA/NHOPI Populations**



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**“TIALOD”**



**There is a Lack of DATA**

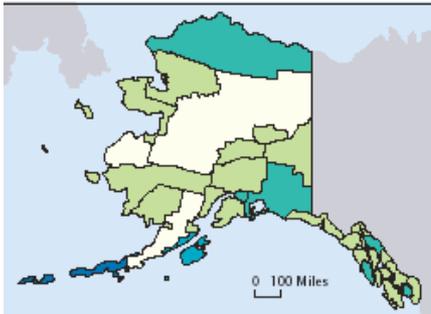
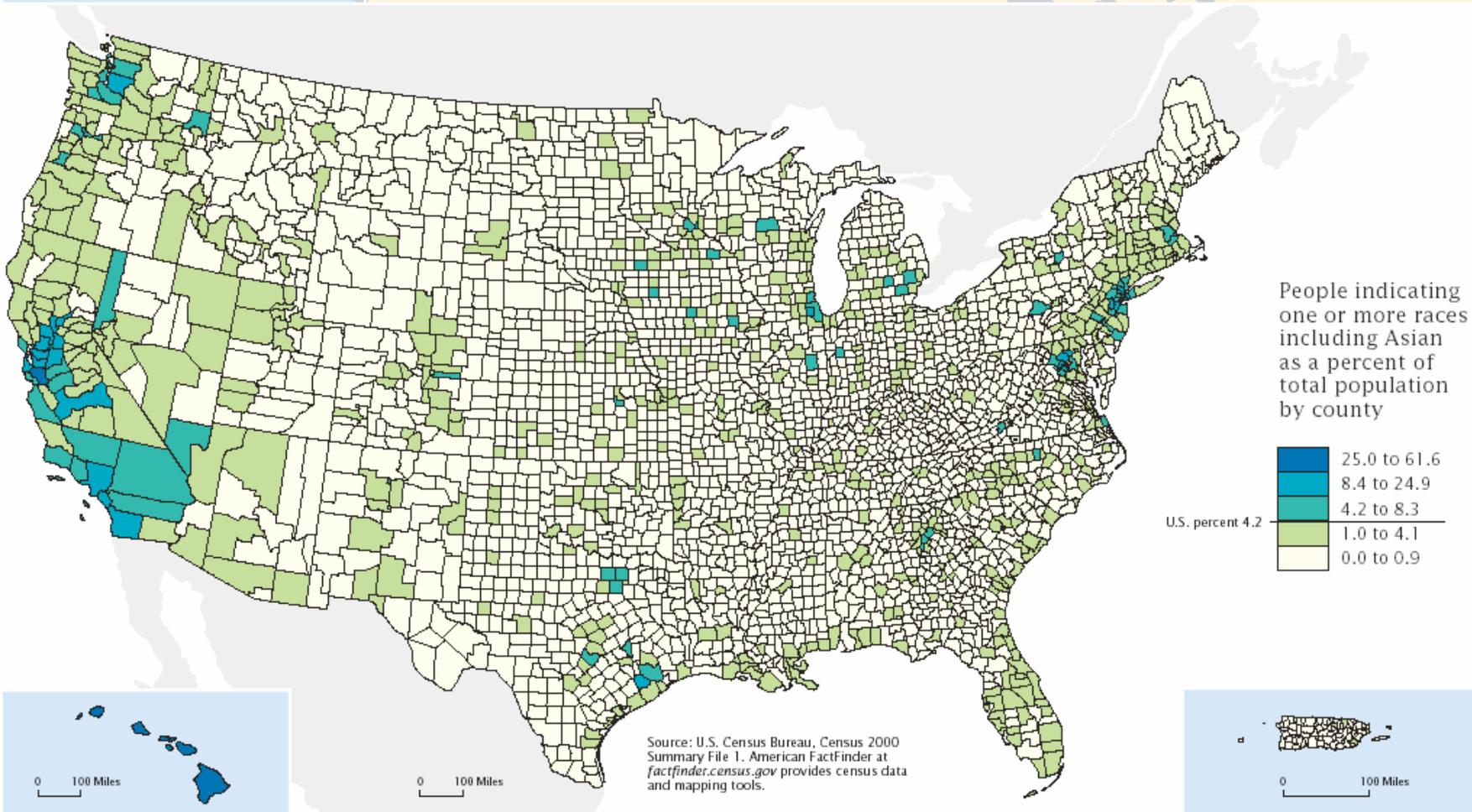
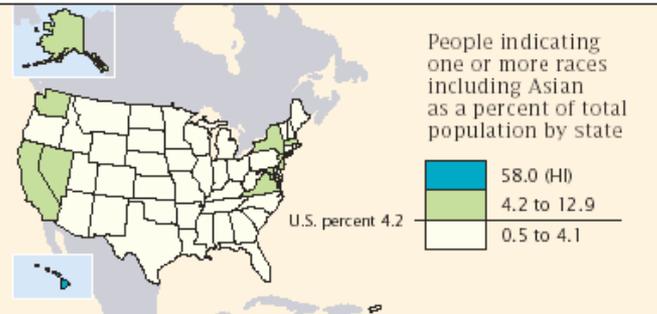


Figure 3.  
**Percent Asian Alone or  
 In Combination: 2000**

(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf1.pdf](http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf1.pdf))



# Asian Population by Group 2000 Census

Detailed Group	Asian Alone		Asian in combination with one or more races		Asian detailed grouped alone or in combination
	One Asian group reported	Two or more Asian groups reported	One Asian group reported	Two or more Asian groups reported	
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,019,405</b>	<b>223,593</b>	<b>1,516,841</b>	<b>138,989</b>	<b>11,898,828</b>
<b>Cambodian</b>	171,937	11,832	20,830	1453	206,052
<b>Chinese (except Taiwanese)</b>	2,314,537	130,826	201,688	87,790	2,734,841
<b>Japanese</b>	796,700	55,537	241,209	55,486	1,148,932
<b>Korean</b>	1,076,872	22,550	114,211	14,794	1,228,427
<b>Thai</b>	112,989	7,929	27,170	2,195	150,283
<b>Vietnamese</b>	1,122,528	47,144	48,639	5,425	1,223,736

# PATH Populations in LA/Orange County

<b>Cambodian</b> (inc)	<b>39,391</b>	<b>Thai</b> (inc)*	<b>27,973</b>
Single race	<b>32,743</b>	Single race	<b>23,062</b>
			<b>3,237</b>
<b>Chamorro</b> (inc)	<b>7,506</b>	<b>Tongan</b> (inc)	<b>2,500</b>
Single race	<b>4,640</b>	Single race	
			<b>230,244</b>
<b>Laotian</b> (inc)	<b>623</b>	<b>Vietnamese</b> (inc)	<b>213,650</b>
Single race	<b>454</b>	Single race	
<b>Samoan</b> (inc)	<b>4,747</b>		
Single race	<b>4,149</b>	*Thai Community estimates: 90,000	

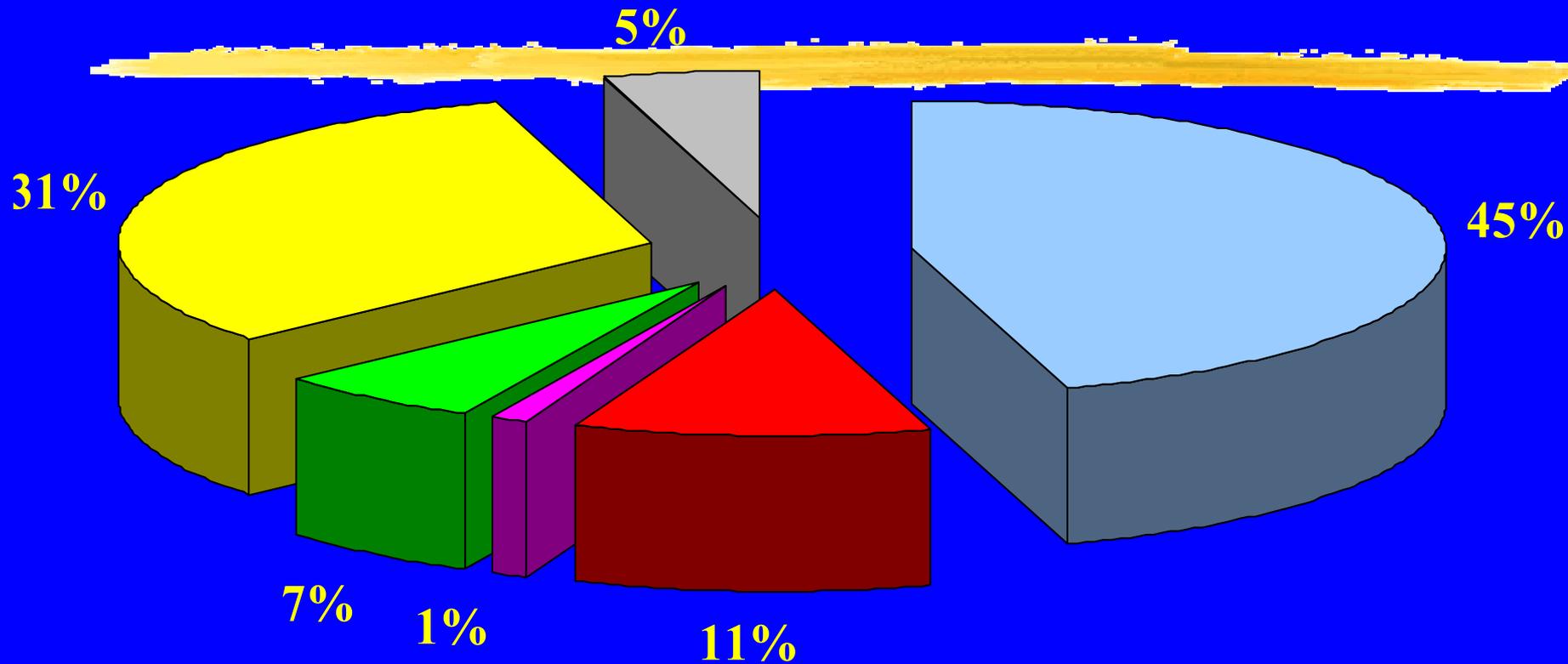
## 2002 BRFs California Asian/PI\*\* – Surveys in English Only

<b>Ethnicity</b>	<b># of Respondents</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>1. Chinese</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>23.56</b>
<b>2. Japanese</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14.50</b>
<b>3. Korean</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4.83</b>
<b>4. Filipino</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>22.36</b>
<b>5. Vietnamese</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5.44</b>
<b>6. Cambodian</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.51</b>
<b>7. Laotian</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.51</b>
<b>8. East Indian</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14.50</b>
<b>9. Indonesian</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.30</b>
<b>10. Hawaiian</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.51</b>
<b>11. Samoan</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.60</b>
<b>12. Pakistani</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.91</b>
<b>13. Fijian</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.60</b>
<b>Don't know/Not sure</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.81</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5.14</b>
<b>Refused</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.91</b>

\*\*A total of 331 Respondents who answered this question. Not enough observations to do much analysis.

# California Demographics 2000

*Population = 33,871,648*



■ Whites (Non-Hispanic)

■ American Indian & Alaska Native

■ Hispanic or Latino

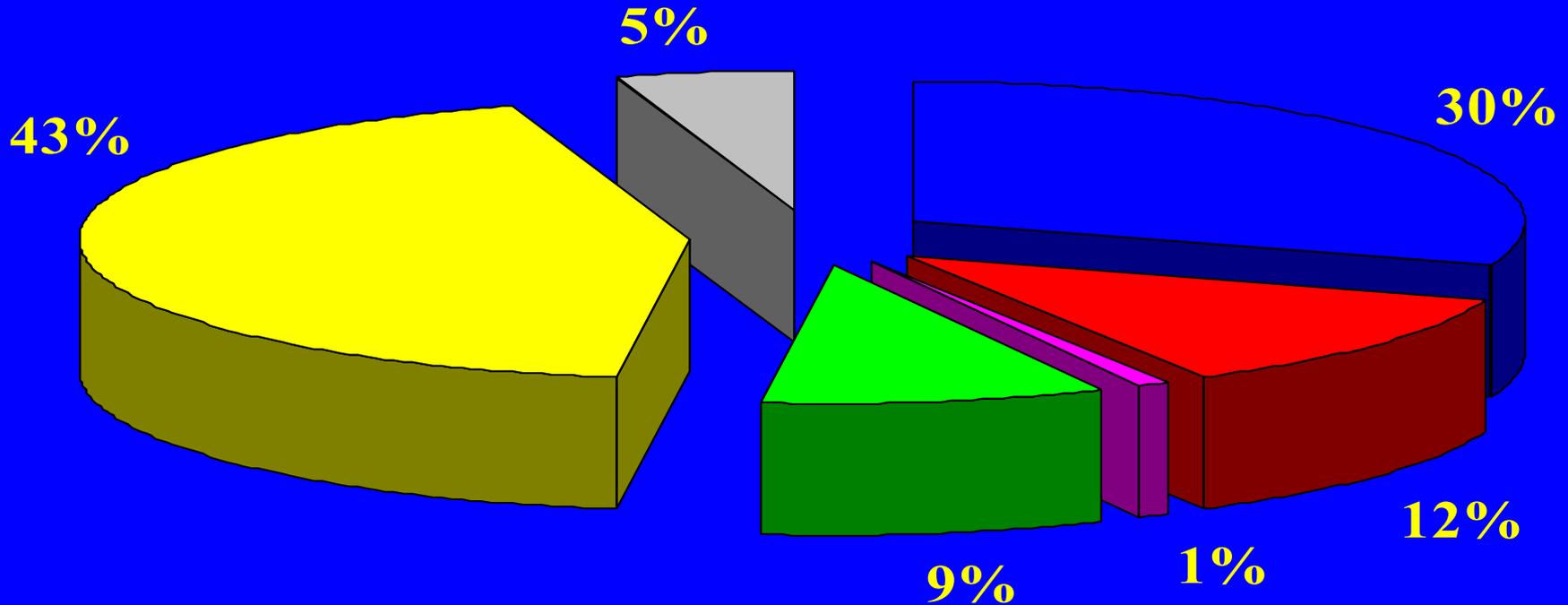
■ Asian or Pacific Islander

■ Black or African American (Non-Hispanic)

■ Two or More Races

# Los Angeles Demographics 2000

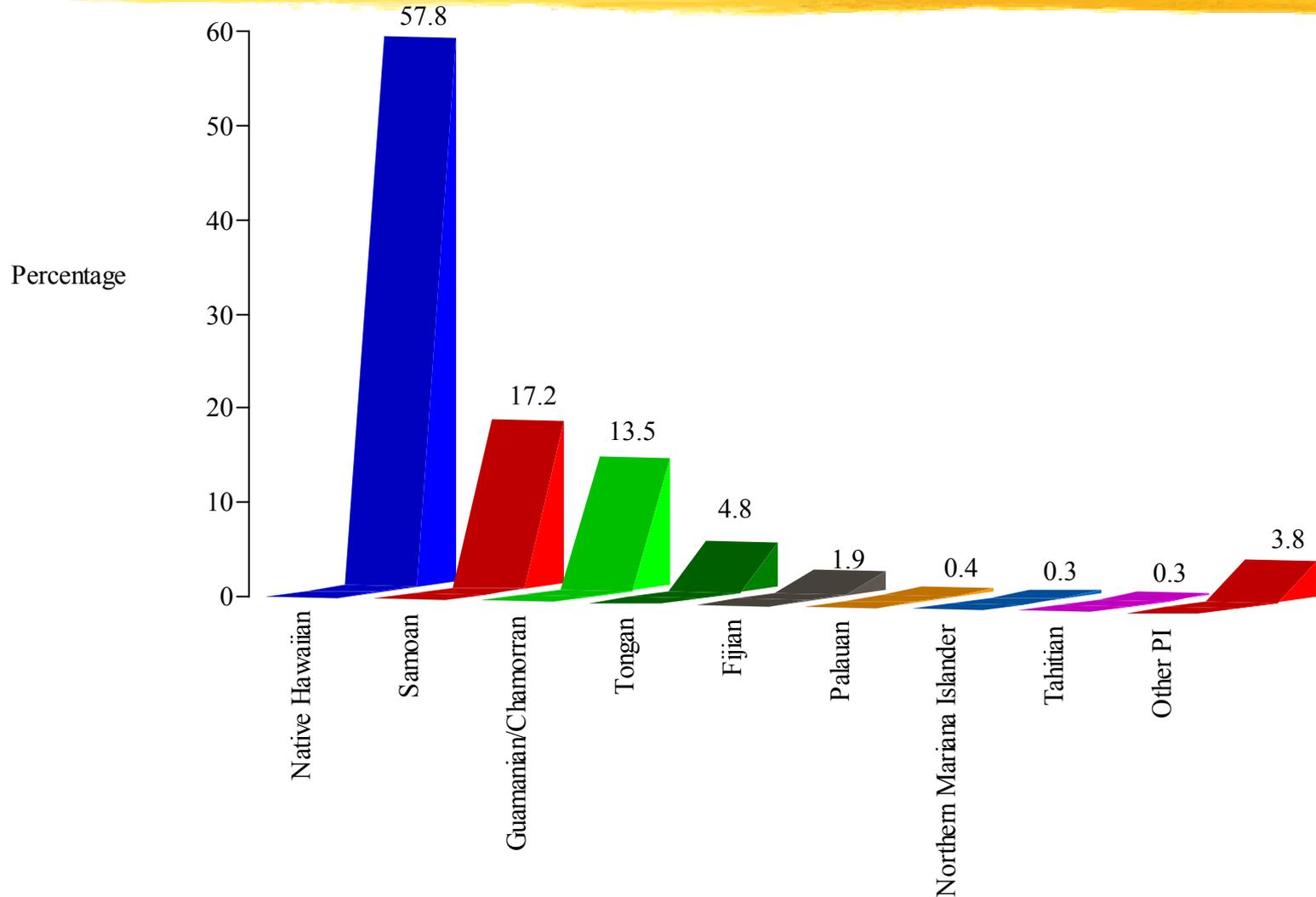
Population = 9,519,338



- Whites (Non-Hispanic)
- Asian or Pacific Islander
- American Indian & Alaska Native
- Black or African American (Non-Hispanic)
- Hispanic or Latino
- Two or More Races

# Pacific Islanders

## % Total PI Population for Selected Groups 1990 Census



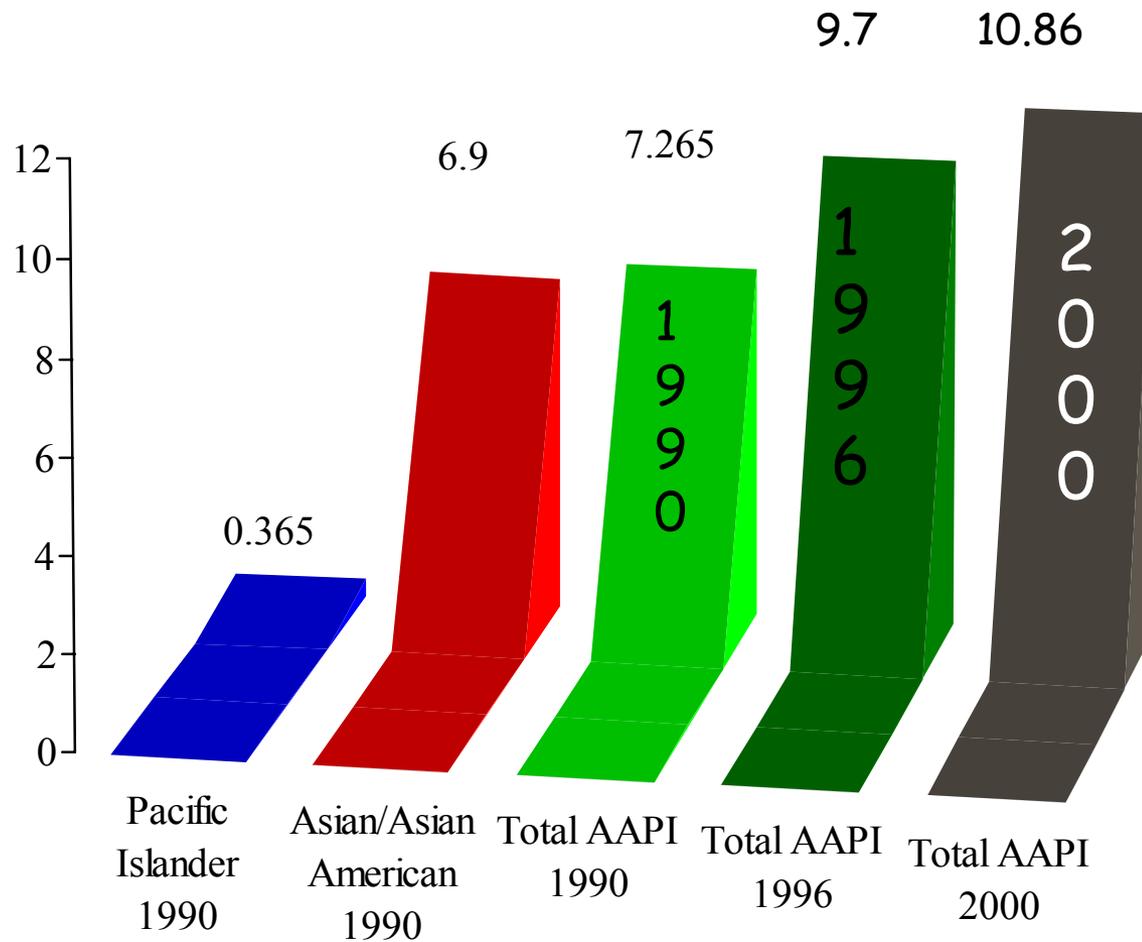
## Health Secretary's Task Force on Black and Minority Health, Heckler, 1985

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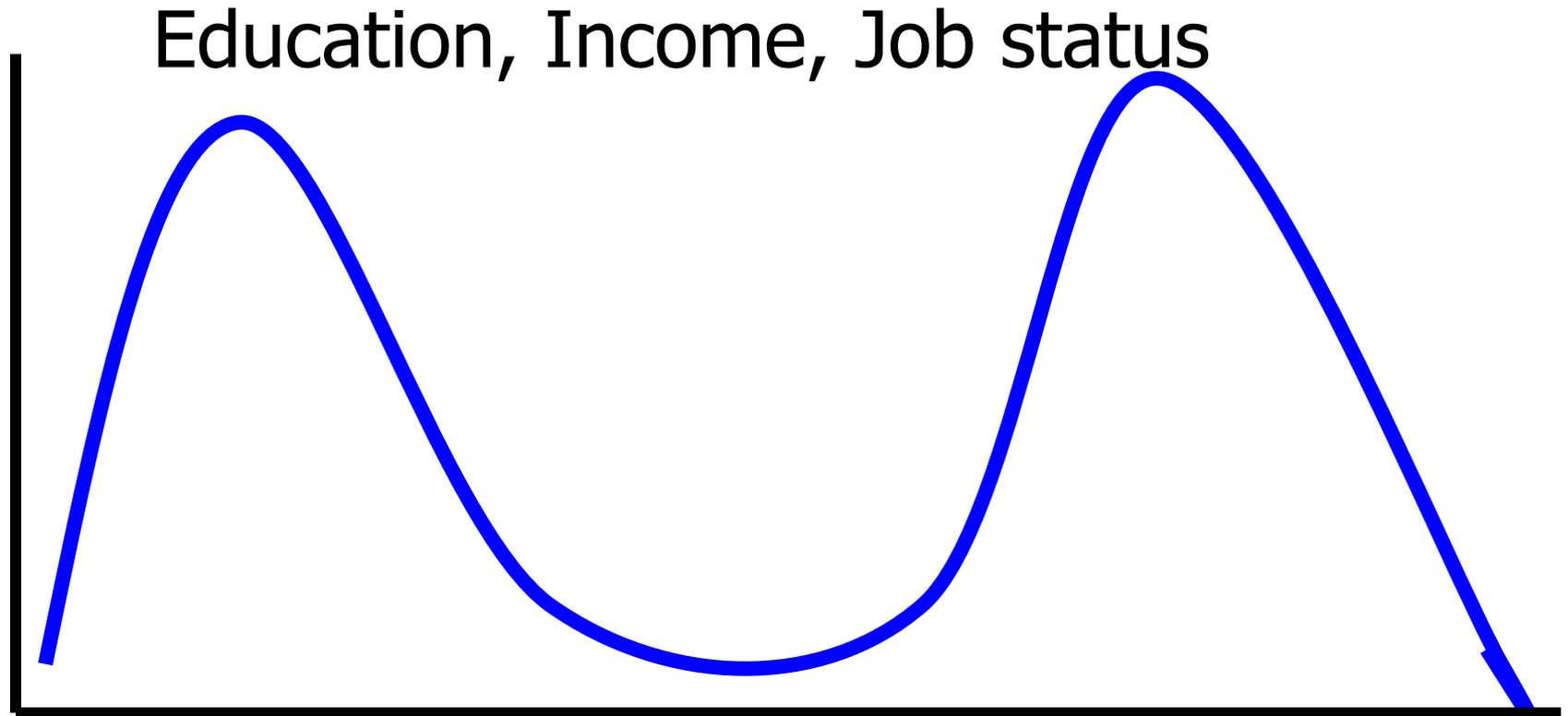
"..... the Asian Pacific Islander minority *in aggregate*, is healthier than all racial/ethnic groups in the U.S., including Whites."

# Asian Americans & Pacific Islanders

U.S. Population in Millions (1990; 1996; 2000)



# Bimodal Distribution of AAPI Socioeconomic Indicators



Over-represented at the low and the high ends making those at greatest risk invisible.

# Leading Causes of AAPI Death, 1995

Health, United States, 1996-97

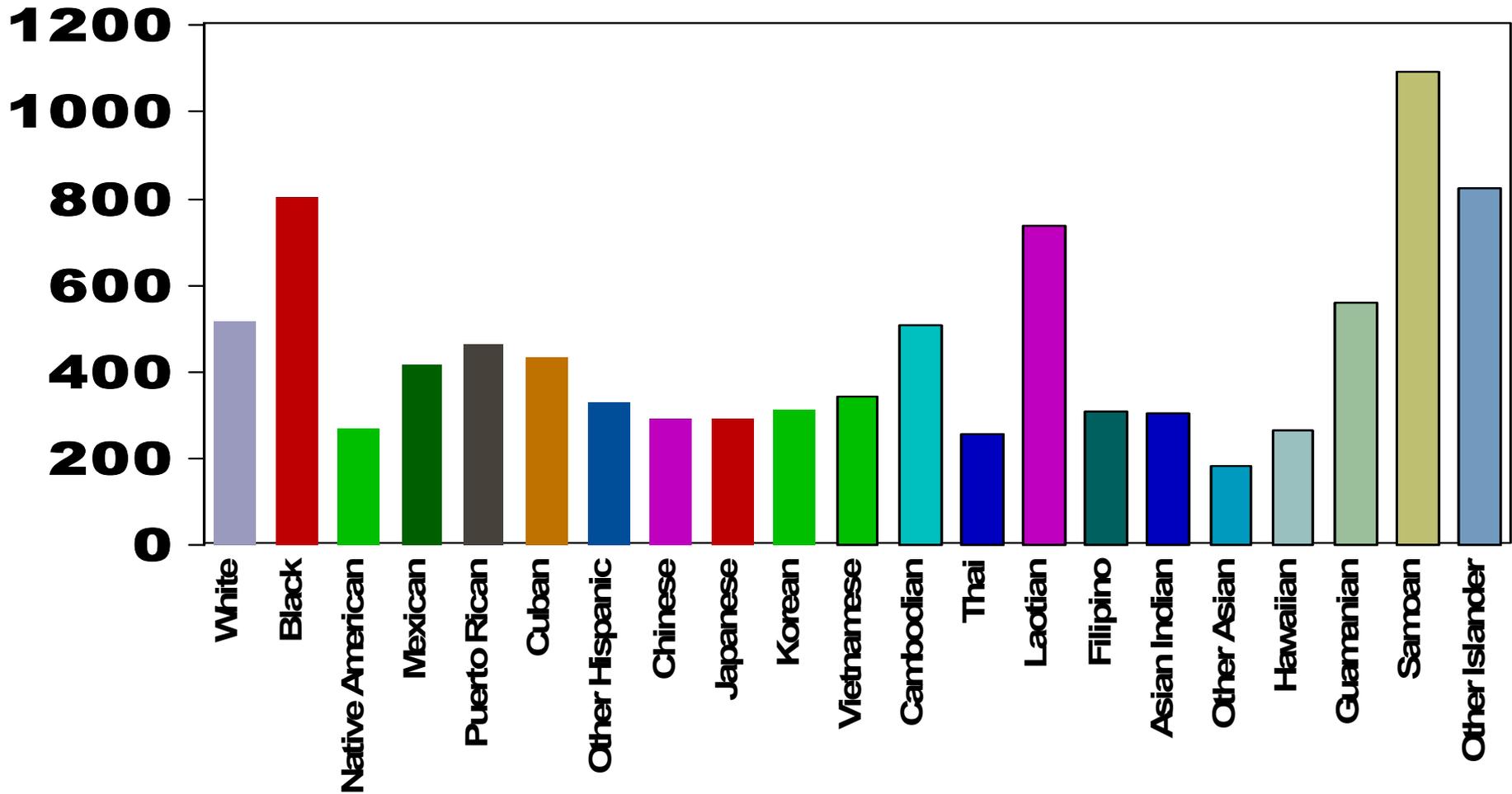


Age Group	AAPI Males	AAPI Females
All Ages	Heart Disease	CANCER
45-54	CANCER	CANCER
55-64	CANCER	CANCER
65-74	CANCER	CANCER
75-84	Heart Disease	Heart Disease
85+	Heart Disease	Heart Disease

*San Francisco*



# Age-Adjusted Death Rates Due to All Causes, California 1990



# Smoking Rates in AAPI Males 2000

■ U.S. Average	■ 30%
■ Laotian	■ 72%
■ Cambodian	■ 71%
■ Chuukese	■ 71%
■ Vietnamese	■ 67%
■ Native Hawaiian	■ 42%
■ Japanese	■ 37%
■ Korean	■ 38%
■ Chinese	■ 28%

AAPCHO, APITEN \* Not population based.

**AAPIs and  
Sexually  
Transmitted  
Diseases -  
Including  
HIV**

# Genital Herpes

*isn't just about  
waiting for an outbreak,  
to begin treatment...*

Although there is no cure for genital herpes and VALTREX may not prevent all outbreaks, suppressing outbreaks with once-a-day VALTREX can help put you in control.

Even if you are on suppressive therapy, it may be possible to spread herpes infection to others.

Please see additional information on the reverse side of the adjacent page.

# Birth Rates - AAPIs 15-19

■ National -	24.6/1000
■ White	25.2
■ African American	68.1
■ AIAN	64.7
■ Latino	97.0
■ AAPIs in CA -	19.8

Clayton, 2000

# Chlamydia - AAPIs 10-19

■ White	1291/100,000
■ African American	9043
■ AIAN	4604
■ Latino	2935
■ AAPIs in CA -	1076

Clayton, 2000

# Eating Disorders



- Bulimia
- Anorexia
- Compulsive Eating
  
- Prevalence ?????

# LOS ANGELES COUNTY

THERE IS MORE THAN ONE  
PRECINCT UTILIZING THIS  
LOCATION.  
PLEASE BE SURE YOU ARE AT  
YOUR CORRECT PRECINCT.  
**900126A**  
VOTES HERE

**SE  
HABLA  
ESPANOL**

THERE IS MORE THAN ONE  
PRECINCT UTILIZING THIS  
LOCATION.  
PLEASE BE SURE YOU ARE AT  
YOUR CORRECT PRECINCT.  
**9005169A**  
VOTES HERE

**日本語を  
話します**

**NO SMOKING**



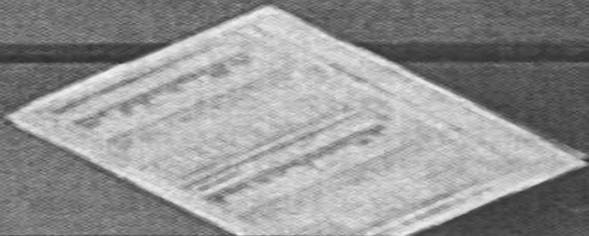
**QUIET  
PLEASE**



**講國語**

**TIẾNG  
VIỆT NAM**

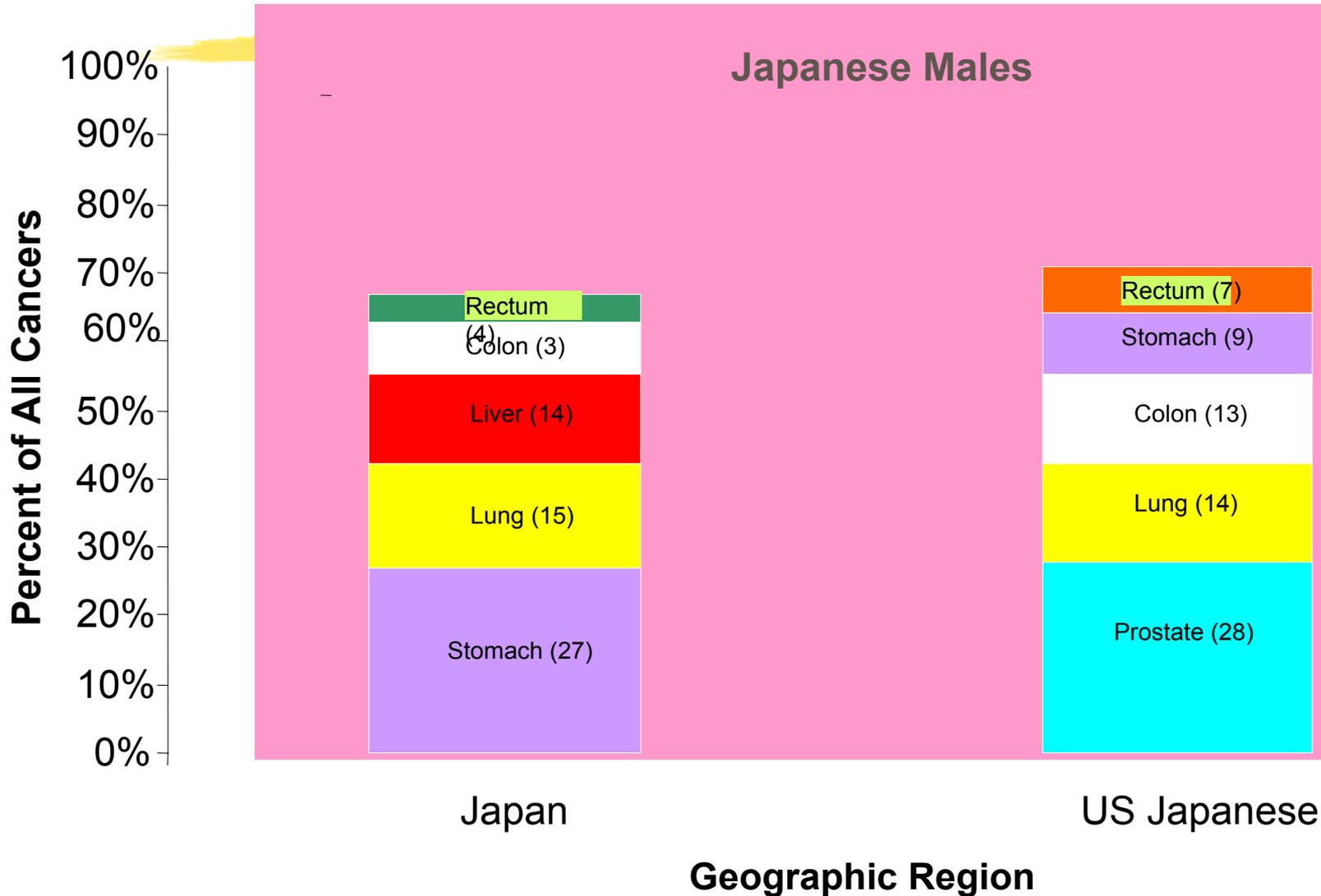
**MARUNONG  
MAGSALITA  
NG TAGALOG**



RICHARD DERK / Los Angeles Times

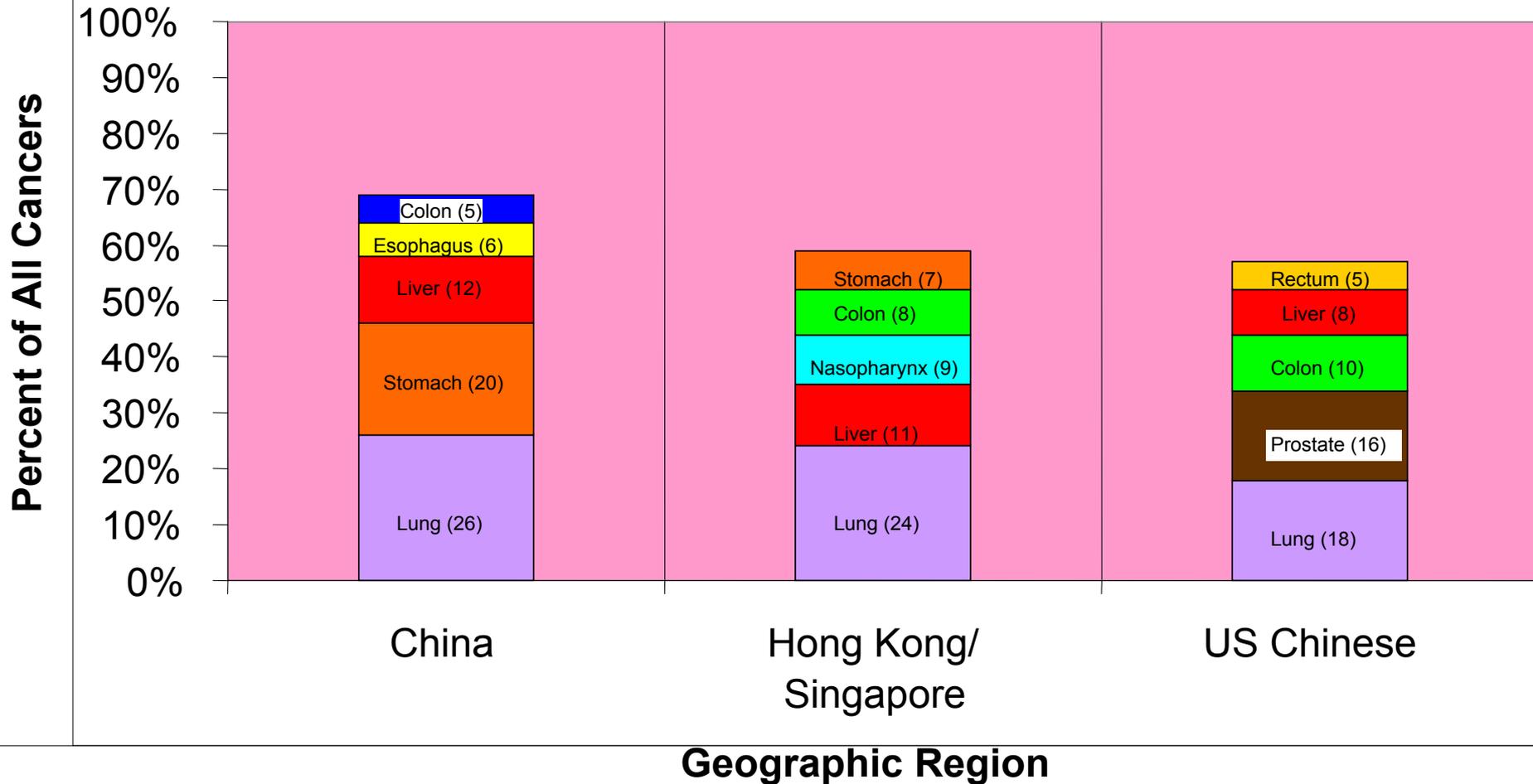
Door at polling place at Maclay Junior High School in Pacoima has messages for voters in several languages.

# Five Cancers contributing to overall cancer incidence burden in males by race/ethnicity and geography



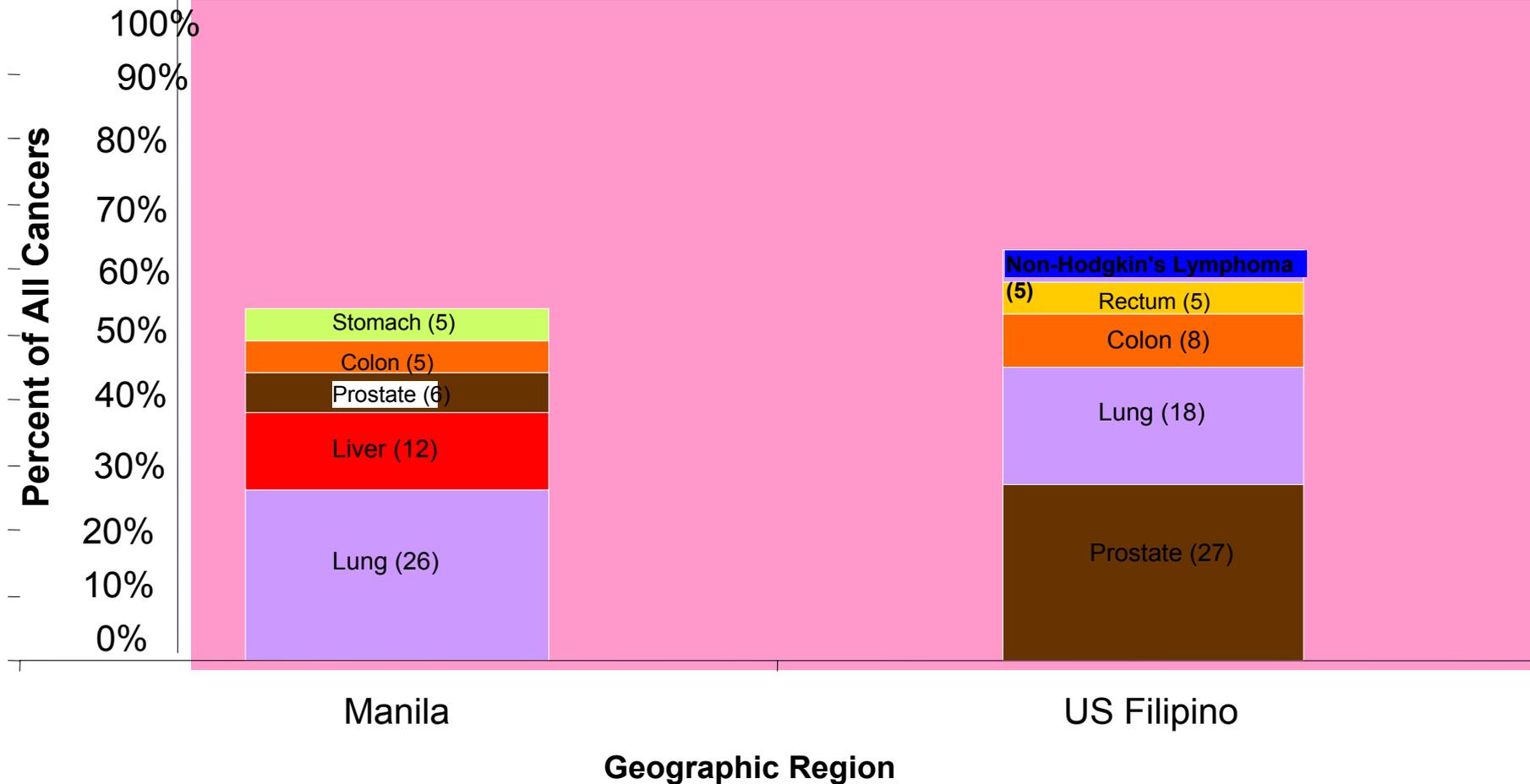
# Five Cancers contributing to overall cancer incidence burden in males by race/ethnicity and geography

## Chinese Males

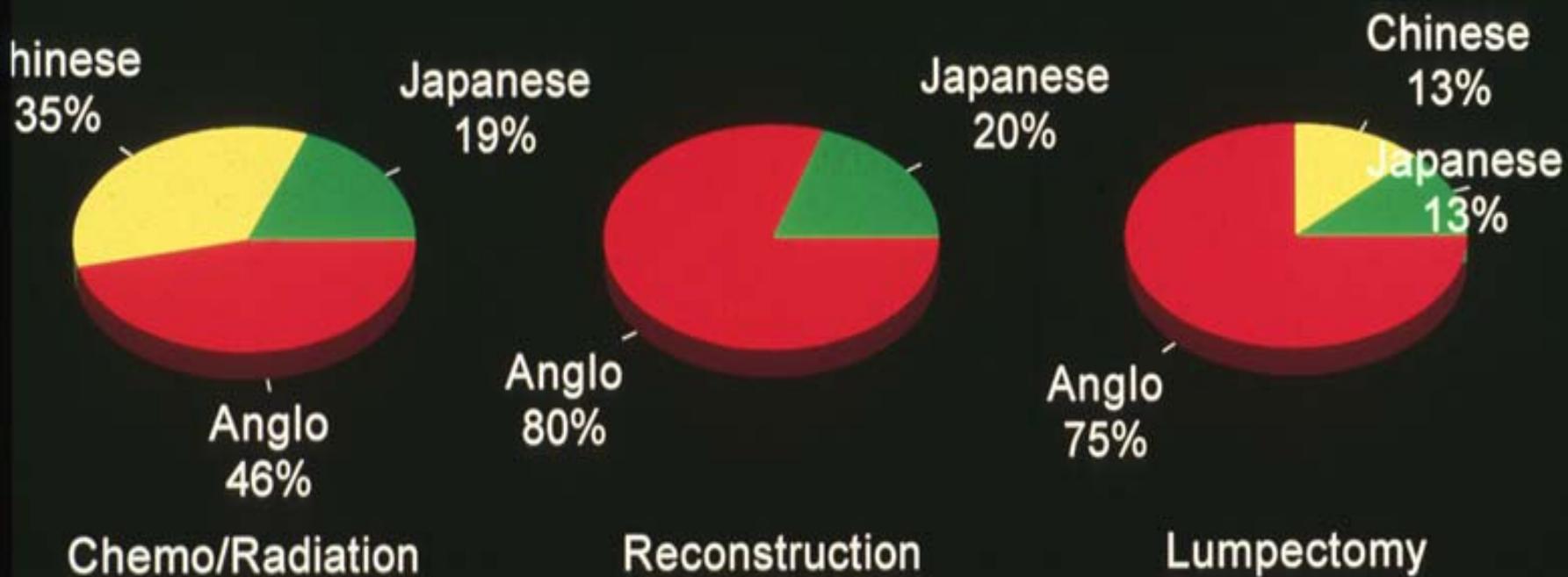


# Five Cancers contributing to overall cancer incidence burden in males by race/ethnicity and geography

## Filipino Males



# Treatment by Ethnicity



**CHINA GATE** 峴港  
快拿  
FOOD  
TO GO

CHINA GATE

**Taco Village #4**

**TACOS, BURRITOS, TORTAS** BEEF PORK

Cummings

OPEN

OPEN

CARNI  
AGADA  
CARNE  
PASTO

Taco Village

MA  
GR

HECKS CAS

CARROLL COUNTY  
**STARK'S**  
**BAIL BOND**  
AGENCY  
ENTRANCE  
AT  
102 S. MAIN

*Home of the*  
**KOSHER *Style* BURRITO**

*Dr Pepper*  
**Coca-Cola**

*Dr Pepper*  
**Coca-Cola**

2.75



'98 7 17

# Recommendations

- Data collection of small populations - e.g., SEER model - **IN LANGUAGE**
- Use of Community Based Clinic utilization and outcome information for monolingual, low income populations
- Use of community groups with language capacity for more sophisticated sampling procedures in high concentration areas
- Addition of questions to assess acculturation and SES



# Ethnicity/ Health Acculturation Measures

## Minimal Data Set

1. How do you identify your ethnic background(s)/ heritage(s)

OMB.D.15 + CTR + specify \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

2. Place of birth \_\_\_\_\_

2a. If not US: Age at immigration \_\_\_\_\_

3. Degree of value/pride/identification as:

3a. Your ethnicity/heritage

Specify (as many as needed)

_____	1	_____	10
	Not at all		completely
_____	1	_____	10
	Not at all		completely

3b. Dominant U.S. modern culture 1 \_\_\_\_\_ 10

4. Do you know where you can go to get health care?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ Where? \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

# **Ethnicity/ Health Acculturation Measures**

## **Minimal Data Set 2/2**

5. Do you have a regular doctor for your medical care for regular check-ups? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

When you are sick? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

6. How confident do you feel using the health care system?

Not at all \_\_\_\_\_ Very

7. How confident do you feel finding the appropriate health care people to talk to? Not at all \_\_\_\_\_ Very

8. If you don't understand what the provider is recommending, do you feel you can ask questions? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

9. Are you satisfied with the answer(s)?

Not at all \_\_\_\_\_ Very

