



Certification Commission
for Healthcare
Information Technology

Certification and Meaningful Use: EHR Product Certification

Testimony before the NCVHS Executive Subcommittee
Hearing on “Meaningful Use”
Panel 9 – April 29, 2009
Washington, DC

Mark Leavitt, MD, PhD – Chair, Certification Commission for Healthcare
Information Technology (CCHIT)




What role
does certification
play in promoting
meaningful use?





The Usual Purpose of Certification Is to Reduce Risk

Technology	Risk	Certifying Body	Structure and Funding
 A black and white photograph of a vintage-style toaster with two slices of bread inside.	Fire, shock	Underwriters Laboratories	Private Nonprofit (funded by certification fees)
 A black and white photograph of a white sedan that has been involved in a crash, with significant damage to the front and side.	Crash injury and death	Insurance Institute for Highway Safety	Private Nonprofit (funded by insurance industry)
 A black and white photograph of a commercial jet airplane in flight, viewed from a low angle.	Airworthiness	Federal Aviation Administration	Federal Agency

Certification is needed when risks are significant or when consumers can not readily evaluate product quality and suitability



Health IT Roadmap:

A Complex Journey along Three Concurrent Paths

Promoting Electronic Health Record Adoption and Use

Purchase decisions

Training and implementation

Intermediate uses:
ePrescribing,
Problem Lists

Computing and communication infrastructure

Early uses:
results review

Advanced uses:
Quality improvement,
Care integration

Developing and Sustaining Health Information Exchange

Business Models

Architecture and Standards

Development and Deployment

System Reform and Transformation

Shared Vision

Payment Reform

Cultural Transformation

Meaningful Use of EHR and HIE to support a shared vision of health and healthcare transformed

Besides reducing risks, certification can drive a marketplace to comply with evolving policies



What are the strengths and weaknesses of current CCHIT processes, and how should they change to meet the requirements of ARRA/HITECH?





Strengths of the Current Certification Process

- Transparent, consensus-based development process
 - Diversity of volunteers, 3 cycles of public comment, and pilot testing
- Robust, repeatable and efficient inspection process
 - 100% compliance with criteria required; zero-tolerance for conflict of interest among staff and jurors (no relationship with vendors permitted)
- Intensive industry engagement and communication
 - >640 volunteers applied to serve this year, double the previous figure
- Broad acceptance by providers
 - The 10 largest professional associations have endorsed CCHIT
- Strong compliance by vendors
 - >50% apply in first year; >75% of market certified in all current areas
 - Substantial numbers upgrade to the latest certification every year
- Confidence of payers / purchasers
 - 21 States, 25% of private payers offer certified EHR incentives



Challenges to Address

- Current program only addresses product features, not usability, training, implementation, or ‘field’ success rates
 - Commission has approved investigation into how these areas can be tested and certified or rated
- Current policies are not sufficiently compatible with open source licensing models
 - Dialog has been started with Open Source community, policy update is under development for launch this Summer
- Certification fees a possible barrier for nonprofit EHR developers serving vulnerable populations
 - Grant funding being sought to partially defray certification costs
- Cost-effective approach to certifying self-developed and self-assembled EHRs that are not for commercial resale
 - Concept of ‘experimental’ certification is being examined



Rising to Meet the Higher Expectations under ARRA

Attribute	Before ARRA	After ARRA
Accountability	Accountable mainly to health IT purchasers	Expanded role as guardian of \$34B taxpayer investment
Transparency	Sufficient to earn trust of health IT stakeholders	Strengthen any processes necessary to earn <u>public</u> trust
Focus	Focused on <u>features</u> of health IT <u>product</u>	<u>Broaden</u> focus: address usability, implementation and other critical success factors
Scale	Expand to new domains as resources permit	Expand to all domains with incentives; scale up for increased volume
Speed	Pace of progress limited by market acceptance	Powerful incentives provide leverage to drive faster progress



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How should the certification process work in 2011, and how should it develop over time in support of increasingly robust requirements for meaningful use in 2016 and later?



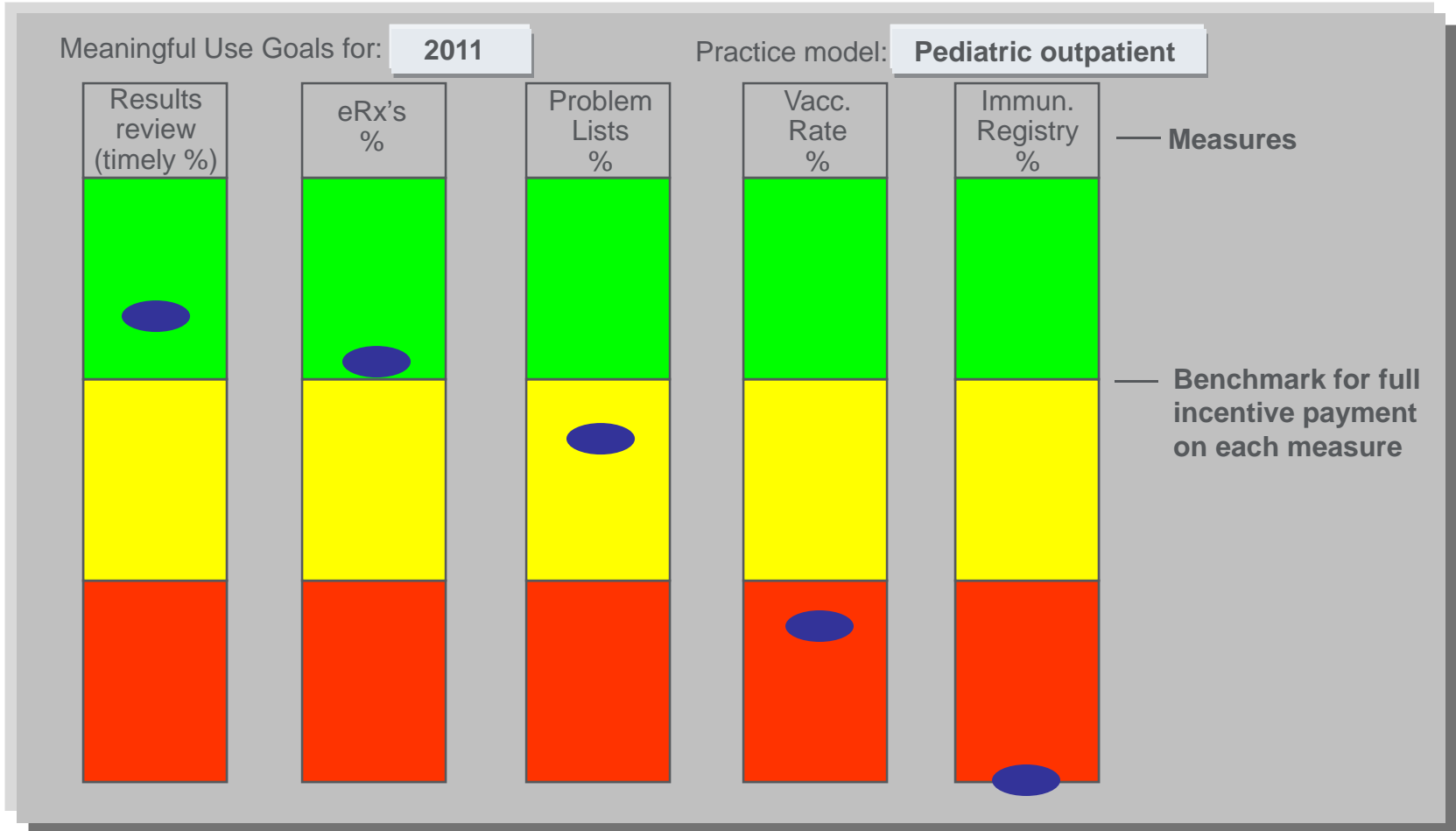


EHRs, Meaningful Use, and Certification

- Documentation of meaningful use should be collected and submitted electronically -- not manually
 - Risk of fraud would otherwise be excessively high
- EHRs are inherently capable of collecting ‘meaningful use’ measures in the course of normal operation
 - Certified EHRs already are required to have a detailed ‘audit trail’ that could support measurement
- Concept: certified EHRs should be able to
 - Register their existence and usage by eligible providers
 - Generate and display a ‘meaningful use’ dashboard to users
 - Sign and securely submit dashboard statistics to a designated entity when provider applies for incentives
 - Retain audit trails for future verification



Meaningful Use Dashboard (Conceptual Only)





Timeline Concepts for Discussion

- HHS/ONC defines Meaningful Use ‘requirements set’ on a 2-year cycle
 - 2011-2012 set; 2013-2014 set; 2015-2016 set, etc
 - First set valid from Jan 2011 to Dec 2012, etc.
 - Publish each set 15 months before cycle goes into effect
- Certification follows identical 2-year cycle
 - Begin developing inspection processes as soon as requirements are published by HHS
 - Ready to certify products 6 months before cycle begins; ready to certify usage as soon as cycle begins
 - Certification is valid through the final month of the cycle



Thank You!

Q & A

For more information:
www.cchit.org





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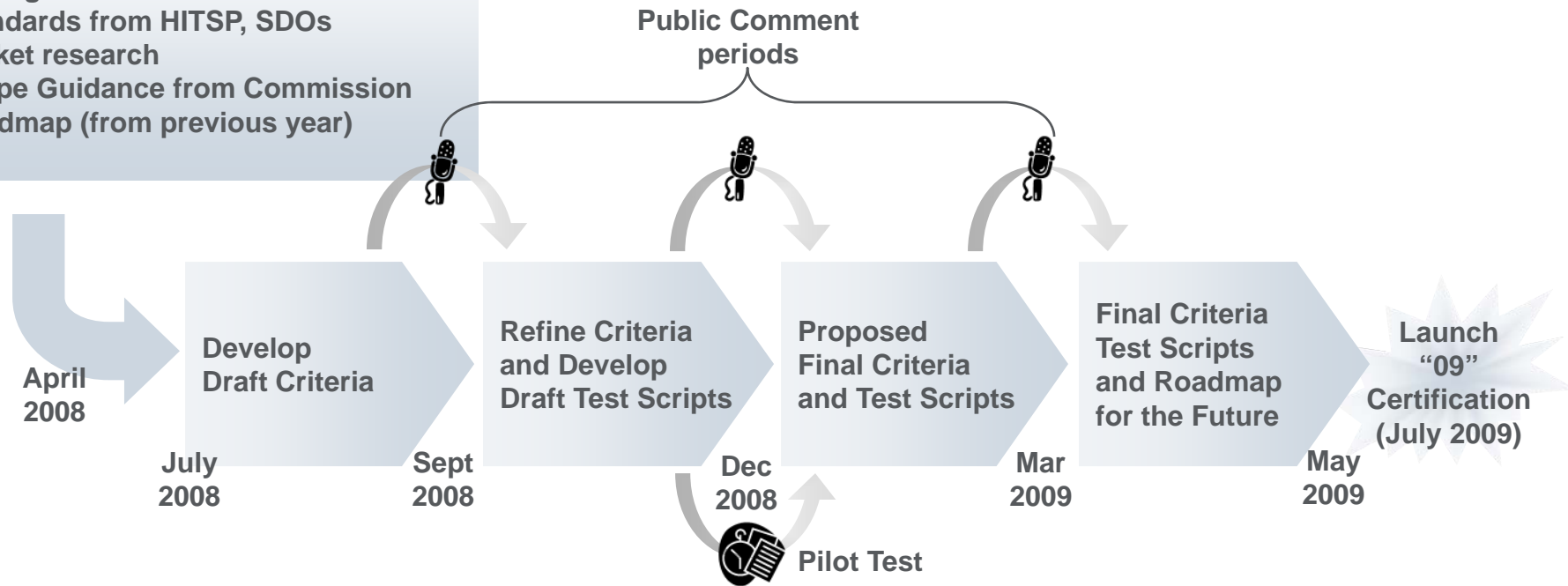
Appendix A: Additional Details on Strengths of Current Certification Process



An Open, Transparent Criteria Development Process

Inputs:

- * Strategic Priorities from HHS/ONC
- * Standards from HITSP, SDOs
- * Market research
- * Scope Guidance from Commission
- * Roadmap (from previous year)



*A consensus-based process engaging over 200 volunteers
with multiple cycles of public vetting*



Wide Range of Certification Programs

Base Domain	Certification Options (Add-on to Base Domain)	06	07	08	09
Ambulatory EHR*		L			
Ambulatory	Child Health			L	
Ambulatory	Cardiovascular Medicine			L	
Inpatient EHR*			L		
Emergency Dept				L	
Amb+Inpt+ED	Enterprise			L	
HIE*				L	
PHR					L
Stand-alone ePrescribing					L

Legend: L = Launch

*Original HHS Contract (all other programs represent voluntary expansion)



Dynamic Expansion to New Domains of Care

Base Domain	Certification Options (Add-on to Base Domain)	09	10	11	12
Ambulatory EHR	Behavioral Health (as add-on)		L		
	Behavioral Health (as stand-alone)		L		
	Clinical Research		L		
	Dermatology		L		
	Eye Care			L	
	Oncology			L	
	Advanced Interoperability		L		
	Advanced Quality		L		
	Advanced Security		L		
	Advanced Clinical Decision Support		L		
Long Term Care Spectrum			L		
Obstetrics/Gynecology					L

Note: scheduling of all areas will remain flexible so the Commission can respond to the emerging requirements of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act.

Legend: R = Research (staff level); D = Start Development; L = Launch (tentative)



An Efficient, Reliable Inspection Process

- Objective, rigorous, and reliable testing methods
- 100% compliance required
- Cost-efficient – web-conferencing and other virtual presence tools; no travel expense
- Transparency – published criteria and test scripts ensure a level playing field for all applicants
- Robust retesting and appeal processes
- Consumer complaint mechanism



Endorsement by Major Physician Associations

Organizations that endorse the Certification Commission

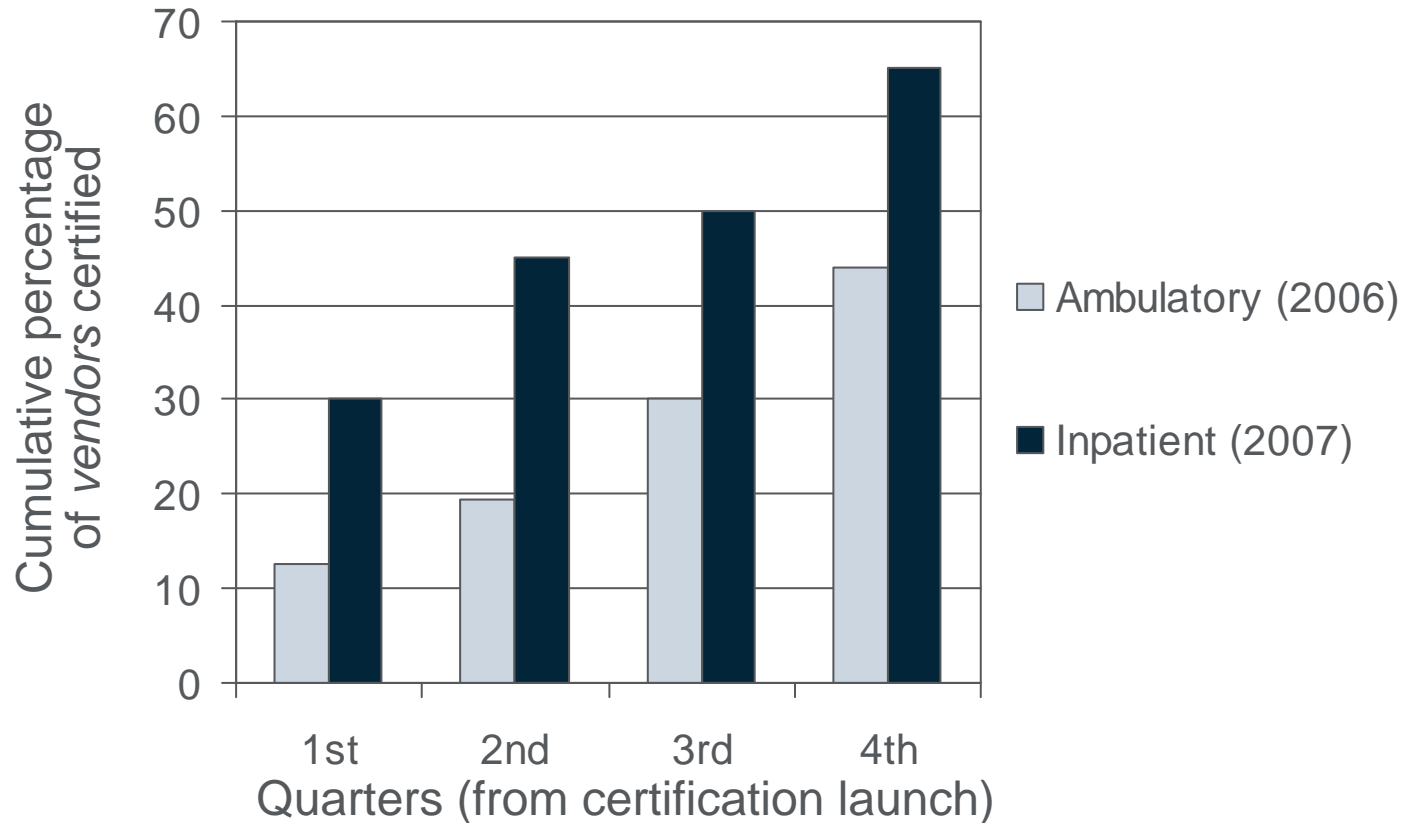
The efforts of the Certification Commission for Healthcare Information Technology (CCHIT) have been endorsed by a number of professional healthcare organizations, adding credence to the Commission's pursuit to advance the adoption of electronic health records (EHR).

Among those organizations who have publicly endorsed CCHIT are:

- American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP)
- American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) Certification Support
American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) Special Requirements
- American College of Cardiology (ACC)
- American College of Emergency Physicians (ACEP)
- American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG)
- American College of Physicians (ACP)
- Association of Emergency Physicians (AEP)
- American Medical Association (AMA)
- American Osteopathic Association (AOA)
- Medical Group Management Association (MGMA)
- Physicians' Foundation for Health Systems Excellence and
Physicians' Foundation for Health Systems Innovation



Rapid First-Year Certification Compliance by Vendors

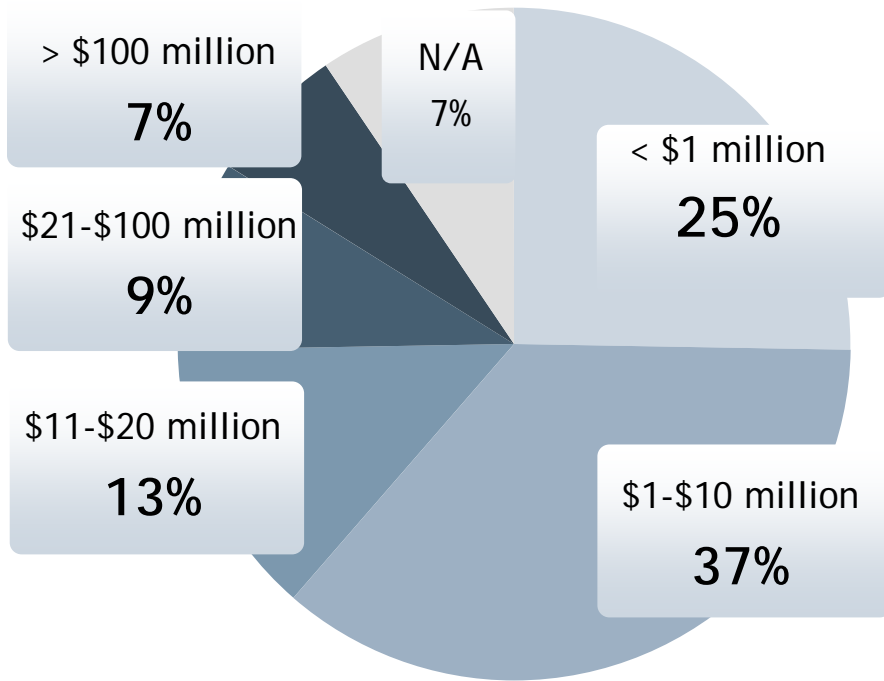


*More than 180 EHR products certified over 3 years
Certified vendors represent more than 75% of the EHR marketplace*

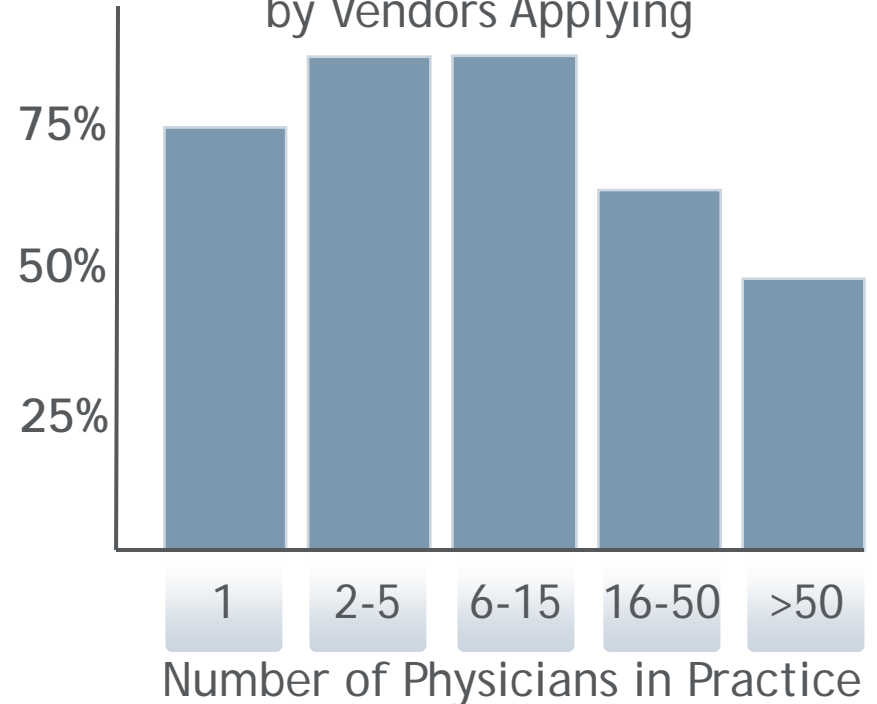


Promotion of a Dynamic and Competitive Marketplace

Annual Revenue of Ambulatory EHR Vendors



Practice Sizes Served by Vendors Applying



Certification has created a level playing field upon which a wide diversity of vendors compete



Payers/Purchasers Have Embraced Certification

- 44 new Federal, State, and private sector EHR incentive programs keyed to certification – previous to ARRA/HITECH
- 21 States have enacted programs, several naming CCHIT in statute
- >54 EHR rollouts (147 hospitals) under Stark safe harbor rule
- Health plans with P4P incentives for certified EHR doubled (11.3% ► 25.8%) between 2006 and 2007



Communication Channel to Providers

HOME ABOUT EHR DECISIONS INCENTIVE PROGRAMS

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EHR Decisions

Electronic Health Record (EHR) information and news

www.ehrdecisions.com/incentive-programs

Incentive Programs

By CCHIT STAFF

The following programs have been launched since the start of the certification process for electronic health record products in 2006. Details of financial investment or commitment are included if available. Numbers of physicians benefiting from programs, or offered an option to participate, are identified if disclosed. In some cases the exact number could not be determined because the incentive is at the practice level.

To view incentive programs for each state, click on the map below or select the appropriate state from the dropdown menu.

State selector

Please Select...



Online state-by-state incentives database

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EHR Decisions

PHYSICIAN'S GUIDE TO CCHIT CERTIFICATION

Updated to help physicians and practices understand the value of the latest e8 Ambulatory EHR criteria, the Physician's Guide to CCHIT Certification is designed to explain the benefits of certification and what more physicians need to consider when they are choosing EHRs.



Physician's Guide to Certification

CCHIT Incentive Index

CCHIT INCENTIVE INDEX

The CCHIT Incentive Index™ is a constantly updated resource, tracking incentive programs that help physicians and clinics adopt certified EHR through financial assistance and incentives.



Download the complete CCHIT Incentive Index or see state-by-state offerings online.



Vitality of Industry Engagement

- For the upcoming 2010 development cycle, CCHIT received >1000 volunteer applications from >600 individuals – more than double the number from the previous year
- CCHIT receives and responds to over 2000 public comments during the course of a development year