"What do professional organizations, accreditors and regulators need to assess clinical performance across the continuum?"

> Kevin B. Weiss, MD **President & CEO, ABMS** Chicago, Illinois



Higher standards. Better care.

## The ABMS Member Boards

- Allergy and Immunology
- Anesthesiology
- Colon & Rectal Surgery
- Dermatology
- Emergency
  Medicine
- Family Medicine
- Internal Medicine
- Medical Genetics
- Neurological Surgery

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Nuclear Medicine

- Ob/Gyne
- Ophthalmology
- Orthopedic Surgery
- Otolaryngology
- Pathology
- Pediatrics
- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation
- Plastic Surgery
- Preventive Medicine
- Psychiatry & Neurology
- Radiology
- Surgery
- Thoracic Surgery
  - Urology



Professional Accountability

Licensing Boards Specialty Boards

License Renewal

Board Certification Renewal Purchaser Accountability

(Purchasers & Healthplans)

Consumer Accountability

(Public Reporting)

Annual Contracting

and

**Physician Profiling** 

Various Independent Activities



Professional Accountability	Purchaser Accountability	Consumer Accountability	
Licensing Boards Specialty Boards	(Purchasers & Healthplans)	(Public Reporting)	
License Renewal Board Certification Renewal	Annual Contracting and Physician Profiling	Various Independent Activities	
Health Plan and Consumer reporting			
Maintenance of Certification			
Maintenance of Licensure*			

# Purchaser Accountability – the Market



- Broad Based use of Physician measurement including issuing their own "report cards" on physicians
- Limited to munching on administrative data (perhaps "clinically enriched")
- Only useful for very frequent events (problem of small numbers)
- Little hope for robust appropriateness or outcomes measurement measure sets

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 Little uniformity...however all payor datasets emerging Purchaser Accountability – the Federal Government



Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

- Linking reporting to payment (helped secure 'fix' Sustainable Growth Rate)
  - Physician's Quality Reporting Initiative (PQRI)
- Limited to physician self-report
- Feedback to physician

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- AMA-PCPI principal supplier of measures
- Carrot becoming a stick (incentive being retired)
- Actively development measures of resource use, moving towards 'efficiency'

### **Consumer Accountability**



- Need for information on physicians
  - some on quality...public generally trusts
    state regulation and Boards
  - Information on communications, access, quality of experience
  - Increasingly web oriented
  - Increasingly organized

## Public Perception of Board Certification



- Results from consumer survey find consumers care about board certification\*:
  - 91% rate it as very important
  - Board certification status rated second behind bedside manner/communication
  - 73% said they would care if they knew their doctor had let his/her certification expire
  - 45% check to see if their doctor is certified
  - 57% agreed that it is difficult to find clear, useful information on doctors

The National Quality Movement

- The Consumer Movement
  - Comprehensive web-based services
    - Healthgrades
    - BoardCertified.com
    - USA Today QData
  - Consumer Rating
    - ZAGATS, Angie's List
  - National Organizations: AARP, Consumer's Union
  - National Coalition Efforts

### ZAGAT

etihadairways.com

🕥 Replay



New York City Change Location -	📑 Sign in Using Facebook   Sign-In   Subscribe Now   Hel	
Find a Restaurant      Browse Restaurants      Search      Name, cuisine, feature, etc.      GO      Advanced Search	earch Find a <u>Nightspot</u> , <u>Hotel</u> , <u>Attraction</u>	
Image: Water with the second	Mobile Store 🖻	
The Dining Experience From Zagat Editors New York City Boston Chicago San Francisco Los Ar	All Recent Posts Getting Started Feedback	
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Search our Discussion Boards for In Feedback	GO Zagat-Rated	
⊕ SAVE TOPIC AS FAVORITE   SUBSCRIBE   E-MAIL Sort Posts: Oldest to newest   ◆ Page 1 of 1 → Page 1 GO  and get a		
zagat doctors directory posted by AlanH6679 - on Mar. 15, 2009 at 11:57 AM	AlanH6679 taste of our New York, NY Member Since: Mar 2009 trusted ratings	
I have heard that Zagat now has a Doctors directory, but cannot find any information on it. DOes anyone know any details about it?	Total Posts: 1 > See AlanH6679's Profile > Find Posts By AlanH6679 > Save User as Favorite	
REPLY TO THIS TOPIC    SAVE POST AS FAVORITE      Report This Post	ZAGAT  Food  Decor  e  Cost    28  28  \$137    Add  ar Review 1	
ZAGAT Administrator replied on Mar. 18, 2009 at 10:08 AM	ZAGAT Administrator	
Hi AlanH6679, Thanks for your question. The Zagat physician reviews are available to members of WellPoint's Anthem Blue Cross health plans. If you are a member, log-in to your provider's Web site to access the reviews.	EXCATE Food Decor Service Cost 28 21 23 \$79 Add Your Review 1	
	New York, NY Member Since: Aug 2006	

## Dr. Janet Corrigan, President/CEO, NQF





- Reported on Recent joint NQF-ABMS Evaluating Physician Performance (EPP) summit
- Value in Boards taking a leadership role as part of the national quality enterprise
- Need for Boards to embrace physician issues of physician accountability

# Healthcare Reform and increasing federal impact





#### Patient Protection and Accountable Care Act (PPACA)

- National Strategies (Section 3011)
- Identification of Quality Measures (Section 3013)
  - Quality Measure Development (3014) Public Reporting of Performance Measures (Section 3015)

# Rapidly changing professional accountability



- FSMB, State and Territorial Licensing Board Authority
  - Approval of Policy supporting Maintenance of Licensure

- ABMS and its Member Boards
  - Advancing MOC

#### What is ABMS MOC<sup>™</sup>



- A process designed to document that physician specialists, certified by one of the Member Boards of ABMS, maintain the necessary competencies to provide quality patient care
- ABMS MOC promotes continuous lifelong learning for better patient care

#### **ABMS/ACGME** Competencies



### Four Components



#### 1) Professional standing (licensure) Hold a valid, unrestricted medical license

#### 2) Lifelong learning and self-assessment

Evidence of participation

Diplomates are expected to conform to general and specialtyspecific standards

#### 3) Cognitive expertise (examination)

Covers the scope and range of the discipline Is clinically relevant

#### 4) Practice performance assessment

Proven scientific, educational and assessment methodology Reflects patient care and should result in quality improvement Performance Measurement, and collaborative efforts with other organizations

## Why four PARTs?



- No single approach to comprehensive evaluation
- Knowledge is at the core of practice behavior and knowledge needs constant reinforcement
- Need peer and patient evaluation
- Performance measurement sciences limited to few common activities

ABMS MOC aimed at increasing quality of self-regulation – the first 10 years

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- 1998 Task Force on Competence established
- 1999 General Competencies established
- 2000 Statement on Commitment to MOC issued
- 2000 Four Components of MOC adopted by all ABMS Member Boards
- 2006 All Member Boards received approval of their MOC programs
- 2008 Enhanced Public Trust Initiative approved
- 2009 New MOC standards adopted including developmental standard approval for standards for patient safety knowledge, patient and peer-topeer surveys.

#### Innovation in the Board Enterprise: Emerging Major Models for Part IV \*



### Emerging data needs



• Part IV: Performance in Practice

Patient level data with accountability to individual physician

- From clinical records
- From patients (or surrogates) on outcomes including experience with care

### Emerging data needs



• Part IV: Performance in Practice

Where are Member Boards finding data

- From clinical records: direct entry, registries, and EHR'S (minimially)
- From patients (or surrogates) on outcomes including experience with care; direct surveys

# How can national data collection help align efforts

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- Clear linkages of individual patient data to accountable physician
  - (every significant clinical action has direct link to licensed provider)
- Advancement of common performance measurement library
  - that meets both physician accountability and market transparency needs
- More clinical data, common requirements, public and private sector

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