Cavalry

Where Bits & Bytes Meet Flesh & Blood

CyberSafety in Healthcare Delivery

National Committee on Vital & Health Statistics January, 25 2022

Joshua Corman @joshcorman @iamthecavalry

www.iamthecavalry.org

Cavalry

I Am The Cavalry is a grassroots organization focused on the intersection of digital security, public safety, and human life.



Safer. Sooner. Together.

iamthecavalry.org/about

Context & Inflection Points

Through our over dependence on undependable IT, we have created the conditions such that the actions any single outlier can have a profound and asymmetric impact on human life, economic, and national security.

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Hippocratic Oath for Connected Medical Devices

I will revere and protect human life and act always for the benefit of my patients. I recognize that all systems fail; inherent defects and adverse conditions are inevitable. Capabilities meant to improve or save life, may also harm or end life. Where failure impacts patient safety, care delivery must be resilient against both indiscriminate accidents and intentional adversaries. Each of the roles in a diverse care delivery ecosystem shares a common responsibility: As one who seeks to preserve and improve life, I must first do no harm.

To that end, I swear to fulfill, to the best of my ability, these principles.

1. Cyber Safety by Design: I respect domain expertise from those that came before. I will inform design with security lifecycle, adversarial resilience, and secure supply chain practices.

2. Third-Party Collaboration: I acknowledge that vulnerabilities will persist, despite best efforts. I will invite disclosure of potential safety or security issues, reported in good faith.

3. Evidence Capture: I foresee unexpected outcomes. I will facilitate evidence capture, preservation, and analysis to learn from safety investigations.

4. Resilience and Containment: I recognize failures in components and in the environment are inevitable. I will safeguard critical elements of care delivery in adverse conditions, and maintain a safe state with clear indicators when failure is unavoidable.

5. Cyber Safety Updates: I understand that cyber safety will always change. I will support prompt, agile, and secure updates.



Researchers



& Pavers



Makers



Makers



Care Givers







Standards Organizations Providers Agencies

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Patients



Warnings & Warning Signs





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HEALTH CARE INDUSTRY CYBERSECURITY TASK FORCE

June 2017

REPORT ON IMPROVING CYBERSECURITY IN THE HEALTH CARE INDUSTRY

HEALTHCARE CYBERSECURITY IS IN CRITICAL CONDITION

Severe Lack of Security Talent

The majority of health delivery orgs lack full-time, qualified security personnel

Legacy Equipment

Equipment is running on old, unsupported, and vulnerable operating systems.

Premature/Over-Connectivity

'Meaningful Use' requirements drove hyperconnectivity without secure design & implementation.

Vulnerabilities Impact Patient Care

One security compromise shut down patient care at Hollywood Presbyterian and UK Hospitals

Known Vulnerabilities Epidemic One legacy, medical technology had

over 1,400 vulnerabilities

If you can't afford to protect it then you can't afford to connect it

With great connectivity comes great responsibility



How to buy bitcoins?

Contact Us

Ocops, your files have been encrypted!

English

What Happened to My Computer?

Your important files are encrypted.

Many of your documents, photos, videos, databases and other files are no longer accessible because they have been encrypted. Maybe you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but do not waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

Can I Recover My Files?

Sure. We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. But you have not so enough time.

You can decrypt some of your files for free. Try now by clicking <Decrypt>. But if you want to decrypt all your files, you need to pay.

You only have 3 days to submit the payment. After that the price will be doubled. Also, if you don't pay in 7 days, you won't be able to recover your files forever. We will have free events for users who are so poor that they couldn't pay in 6 months.

How Do I Pay?

bitcoin

ACCEPTED HERE

Payment is accepted in Bitcoin only. For more information, click <About bitcoin>. Please check the current price of Bitcoin and buy some bitcoins. For more information, click <How to buy bitcoins>.

And send the correct amount to the address specified in this window. After your payment, click <Check Payment>. Best time to check: 9:00am - 11:00am

Send \$300 worth of bitcoin to this address:

115p7UMMngoj1pMvkpHijcRdfJNXj6LrLn

Check Payment

Description

Copy

ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 08.22.18 05:00 AM

THE UNTOLD STORY OF NOTPETYA, THE MOST DEVASTATING CYBERATTACK IN HISTORY

SHARE



IT WAS A perfect sunny summer afternoon in Copenhagen when the world's largest shipping conglomerate began to lose its mind.

The headquarters of A.P. Møller-Maersk sits beside the breezy, cobblestoned esplanade of Copenhagen's harbor. A ship's mast carrying the Danish flag is planted by the building's northeastern corner, and six stories of blue-tinted windows look out over the water, facing a dock where the Danish royal family parks its yacht. In the building's basement, employees can browse a corporate gift shop, stocked with Maersk-branded bags and ties, and even a rare





The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Delays in Emergency Care and Mortality during Major U.S. Marathons

Anupam B. Jena, M.D., Ph.D., N. Clay Mann, Ph.D., Leia N. Wedlund, and Andrew Olenski, B.S.

ABSTRACT

BACKGROUND

Large marathons frequently involve widespread road closures and infrastructure disruptions, which may create delays in emergency care for nonparticipants with acute medical conditions who live in proximity to marathon routes. The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

SPECIAL ARTICLE

CONCLUSIONS

Medicare beneficiaries who were admitted to marathon-affected hospitals with acute myocardial infarction or cardiac arrest on marathon dates had longer ambulance transport times before noon (4.4 minutes longer) and higher 30-day mortality than beneficiaries who were hospitalized on nonmarathon dates. (Funded by the National Institutes of Health.)

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Large marathons frequently involve widespread road closures and infrastructure disruptions, which may create delays in emergency care for nonparticipants with acute medical conditions who live in proximity to marathon routes.

cybermedsummit.com =

CYBERMED SUMMIT

College of Medicine

Phoenix, 8-9 June 2017

Atlantic Council

















College of Medicine

A cyber healthcare crisis is unfolding in Phoenix, with severe implications on patient care, industry, government, and citizens' trust extending far beyond any single hospital's borders. How do government entities, the private sector, and others respond to this escalating situation?





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SRC: https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/report/the-reverse-cascade-enforcing-security-on-the-global-iot-supply-chain/

The Pandemic & Breaking Points



Miami-Dade Count

6.472 deaths

600.000

500.000

400.000

300.000

announced.

happening."

J. Trump once predicted.

A Once Unfathomable Toll

According to a New York Times database of Covid-19 fatalities, the country is nearing a death toll of 600,000. The first reported coronavirus death was on Feb. 29, 2020, in Washington State. Several people are now known to have died earlier in February, and scientists believe others died from the virus before then when the cause was unknown

The pace of every 100,000 deaths nationwide

| 89 days | 118 days | 83 days | 36 days | 34 days | 113 days | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| to reach 100,000 U.S. deaths | to reach 200,000 | to reach 300,000 | to reach 400,000 | to reach 500,000 | to reach 600,000 | 200,000 |
| | 1 | | | | | 100,000 |
| FEB. 29, 2020: FIRST REPORT OF A U.S. DEATH | MAY 27. 2020 | SEPT. 22, 2020 | DEC. 14, 2020 | JAN. 19, 2021 | FEB. 22. 2021 | |
| Source: Reports from state and lo | cal health agencies | | CHARLE | SMART, LAUREN | I LEATHERBY AND BILL MARSH/THI | ENEW YORK TIMES |

"This is a momentous day, and uary read. On May 26, the coronawe deserve it because it has been virus claimed the life of Frank a long, long road," Mr. Cuomo said Sanchez Jr., a 61-year-old Army at the World Trade Center in veteran from Nekimi, Wis.: he Lower Manhattan on Tuesday, was a union leader and lover of adding that the changes meant a music who had built a successful "return to life as we know it." D.J. business with his wife. Last In California, where 72 percent week, Officer Ryan Barham, 43, of of adults have received at least the Susanville, Calif., police died one dose of the vaccine, Gov. Gavfrom the virus, the department in Newsom called Tuesday "reopening day," as he lifted similar Though the sheer number of capacity limits on businesses and deaths in the United States is social distancing requirements, higher than anywhere else, the with some exceptions. country's toll is lower, on a per Businesses in both states, howcapita basis, than in many Euroever, will still have the option of repean and Latin American counquiring health precautions on tries, including Peru, Brazil, Beltheir premises. The two govergium and Italy. It is 10 times the nors, both Democrats who are factoll that former President Donald ing political difficulties, made their announcements at events "It's a tragedy," said Stephen that seemed more like rallies than Morse, a professor of epidemiolonews conferences. gy at the Columbia University Medical Center. "A lot of that trag-For all the celebration, however, the nation was also poised to edy was avoidable, and it's still reach 600,000 dead from the coronavirus, a grim reminder of the

In the early days of the panvirus's painful toll even as Ameridemic, federal officials had cans begin to enjoy a summer shocked the country by announcwith significantly fewer limitaing at a White House briefing that tions, if any, on their ability to live, even with strict stay-at-home orwork and socialize. More than ders, the virus might kill as many 63,000 have died from the virus in as 240,000 Americans. California, while in New York that number has reached nearly

"As sobering a number as that we should be prepared for it" 53 000 - the two highest totals in



Options

SRC CDC "Excess Deaths: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vsrr/covid19/excess_deaths.htm#data-tables

Select a dashboard:

- O Weekly Excess Deaths
- Excess deaths with and without COVID-19
- Excess deaths with and without weighting
- O Number of Excess Deaths
- Update Dashboard

Download Data:

CSV Format:

National and State Estimates of Excess Deaths

Percent Excess Deaths

• Weekly Number of Deaths by Age

O Weekly Number of Deaths by Race/Ethnicity

Change in Number of Deaths by Race/Ethnicity

- Weekly Deaths by State and Age
- Weekly Deaths by State and Cause of Death
- Weekly Deaths by State and Race and Ethnicity

- O Weekly Number of Deaths by Cause Group
- O Weekly Number of Deaths by Cause Subgroup
- O Change in the Number of Deaths by Cause
- O Total number above average by cause
- O Total number above average by jurisdiction/cause

Data.CDC.gov[?]:

- National and State Estimates of Excess Deaths
- Weekly Deaths by State and Age
- Weekly Deaths by State and Cause of Death
- Weekly Deaths by State and Race and Ethnicity

Select a jurisdiction:

United States

- + indicates observed count above threshold
- Predicted number of deaths, accounting for underreporting (weighted)
- Reported number of deaths (unweighted; does not account for underreporting)
- upper bound threshold for excess deaths

Weekly number of deaths (from all causes)

Comparing predicted (weighted) and reported (unweighted) estimates



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Large marathons frequently involve widespread road closures and infrastructure disruptions, which may create delays in emergency care for nonparticipants with acute medical conditions who live in proximity to marathon routes. The New York Times

Patients of a Vermont Hospital Are Left 'in the Dark' After a Cyberattack

A wave of damaging attacks on hospitals upended the lives of patients with cancer and other ailments. "I have no idea what to do," one said.

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The University of Vermont Medical Center in Burlington, Vt., was the victim of a cyberattack in late October. Elizabeth Frantz for The New York Times



Published Nov. 26, 2020 Updated Dec. 14, 2020










Search

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)

CDC

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A-Z Index

Advanced Search

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Impact of Hospital Strain on Excess Deaths During the COVID-19 Pandemic — United States, July 2020–July 2021

Weekly / November 19, 2021 / 70(46);1613-1616

Geoffrey French, MA¹; Mary Hulse, MPA¹; Debbie Nguyen²; Katharine Sobotka²; Kaitlyn Webster, PhD²; Josh Corman¹; Brago Aboagye-Nyame²; Marc Dion²; Moira Johnson²; Benjamin Zalinger, MA²; Maria Ewing² (<u>View author affiliations</u>)

View suggested citation

Summary

What is already known about this topic?

COVID-19 surges have stressed hospital systems and negatively affected health care and public health infrastructures and national critical functions.

What is added by this report?

The conditions of hospital strain during July 2020–July 2021, which included the presence of SARS-CoV-2 B.1.617.2 (Delta) variant, predicted that intensive care unit bed use at 75% capacity is associated with an estimated additional 12,000 excess deaths 2 weeks later. As hospitals exceed 100% ICU bed capacity, 80,000 excess deaths would be expected 2 weeks later.

What are the implications for public health practice?

State, local, tribal, and territorial leaders could evaluate ways to reduce strain on public health and health care infrastructures, including implementing interventions to reduce overall disease prevalence such as vaccination and other prevention strategies, and ways to expand or enhance capacity during times of high disease prevalence.

Surges in COVID-19 cases have stressed hospital systems, negatively affected health care and public health infrastructures, and degraded national critical functions (*1,2*). Resource limitations, such as available hospital space, staffing, and supplies led some facilities to adopt crisis standards of care, the most extreme operating condition for hospitals, in which the focus of medical decision-making shifted from achieving the best outcomes for individual patients to addressing the immediate care needs of larger groups of patients (*3*). When hospitals deviated from conventional standards of care, many preventive and elective

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https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/70/wr/mm7046a5.htm?s_cid=mm7046a5_w



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Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report

FIGURE. Estimated number of excess deaths* 2 weeks after corresponding percentage of adult intensive care unit bed occupancy — United States, July 2020–July 2021



* Upper and lower boundaries of shaded area indicate 95% CIs.

Cybersecurity & Infrastructure Security Agency, unpublished data, 2021). As hospitals exceed 100% ICU bed capacity, 80,000 (95% CI = 53,576–132,765) excess deaths would be

health care and public health sectors, with excess deaths emerging in the weeks after a surge in COVID-19 hospitalizations. The results of this study support a larger body of evidence



😑 Provide Medical Care is in Critical Condition: Analysis and Stakeholder Decision Sup... 1 / 16 | - 127% + | 💽 👌



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CISA INSIGHTS



Provide Medical Care is in Critical Condition: Analysis and **Stakeholder Decision Support to Minimize Further Harm** September 2021

CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE DECISION SUPPORT

As the COVID-19 pandemic reaches another phase, with increased and protracted strains on the nation's critical infrastructure and related National Critical Functions such as *Provide Medical Care*, CISA is undertaking a renewed push for cyber preparedness and resilience, as well as decision support for stakeholders within critical infrastructure sectors. Over time, we find these original insights increasingly valuable, and in service of timely decision support, we offer them to you in their original form. As British

By late September, at least four states have declared Crisis Standards of Care (CSC), and an additional eight have delayed elective surgeries and/or are at risk of enacting CSC. Patient diversions across state lines further punctuate the dynamic we outlined in the Cascading failures model (see page 7).

statistician George E. P. Box noted, "All models are wrong, but some are useful." We hope that these models and insights are useful to you and stimulate additional discussion and exploration for mutual benefit.

This CISA Insight will speak to:

- Analysis and insights into strains on the nation's critical infrastructure, specifically through impacts to the National Critical Function Provide Medical Care,
- The compounding risks and harms that apply to all critical infrastructure sectors and the 55 National Critical Functions, through impact to essential critical infrastructure workers, and
- Our intention to share our preliminary analysis, enable decision support, and assist in risk reduction across multiple stakeholders and critical infrastructure sectors.

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Figure 2 – Conceptual Model of Cascading Impacts of COVID-19 Surge





Figure 4 – 2020 U.S. Deaths Above Average, Excluding COVID-19



DEFEND TODAY, SECURE TOMORROW

Provide Medical Care is in Critical Condition: Analysis and Stakeholder Decision Support to Minimize Further Harm



Figure 5 – COVID-19 Deaths 2019 to 2020 Comparison Within Demographics



Figure 6 – Hospital System Services and Departments Disrupted by Cyber Attack





Figure 7 – Conceptual IT System Functionality Status After a Ransomware Event





Figure 8 – Conceptual Model of Impact of Cyber Attack on Patient Outcomes

The Road(s) Ahead...



PRESIDENT BIDEN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER ON IMPROVING THE NATION'S CYBERSECURITY

iamthecavalry.org





7:29 / 22:06





ST WEEK TONIGHT

NOVEMBER 26, 2020

The New York Times

Patients of a Vermont Hospital Are Left 'in the Dark' After a Cyberattack

"... clinicians were forced to send away hundreds of cancer patients ..."

7:35 / 22:06





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Hippocratic Oath for Connected Medical Devices

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Patients

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"Good Enough"...

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Emil J. Fresdit, M. Ruth H. Hirsworth Show

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THE

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THANK YOU!

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